



# TESTA

Seed health: development of seed treatment methods, evidence for seed transmission and assessment of seed health.



Christine Henry





# The details



- EU funded Collaborative project
  - Development of seed testing and treatment methods for pests and pathogens of plant health concern
  - Duration: 40 months- 1 October 2012- end January 2016
  - Coordinator: Fera
- 
- webpage:<https://secure.fera.defra.gov.uk/testa/>



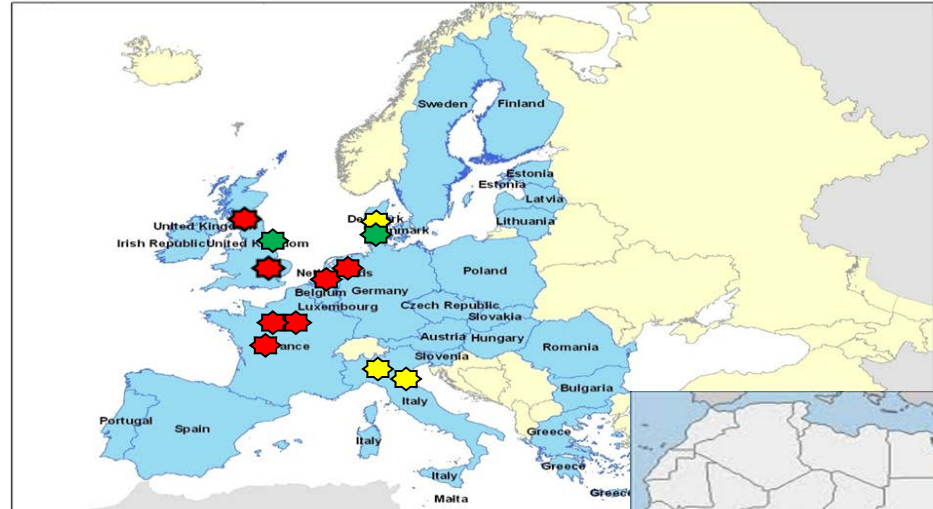
# Objectives



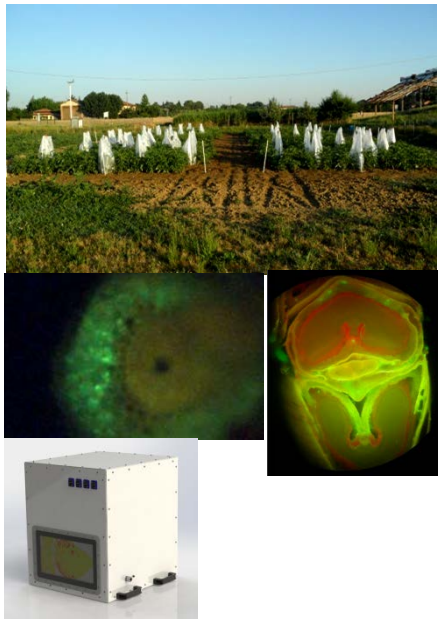
- Development and validation of more global, rapid, efficient and effective seed testing methods
- Quarantine and non-quarantine pests and pathogens
- Optimization of sampling
- Seed transmission
- Disinfection methods



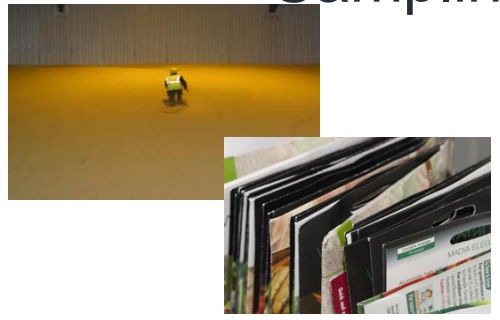
# The consortium



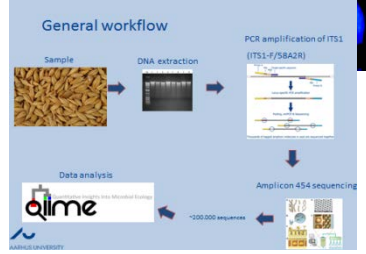
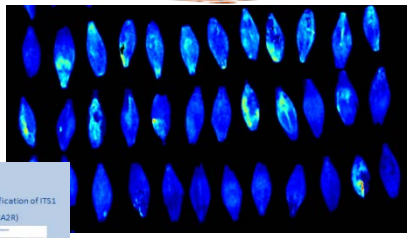
# Seed transmission



# Sampling

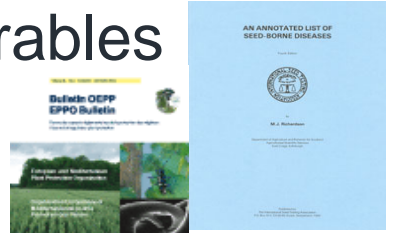


# Detection methods

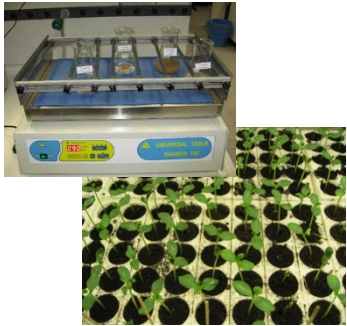


WP structure

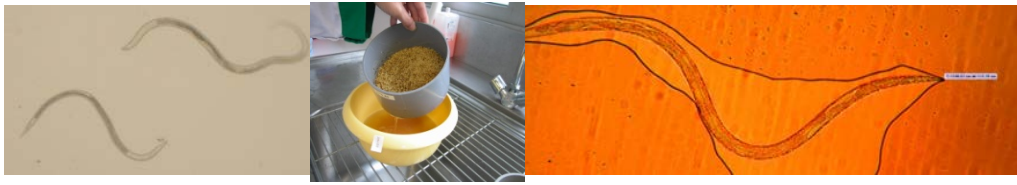
# Deliverables



# Disinfection



# Validation of methods



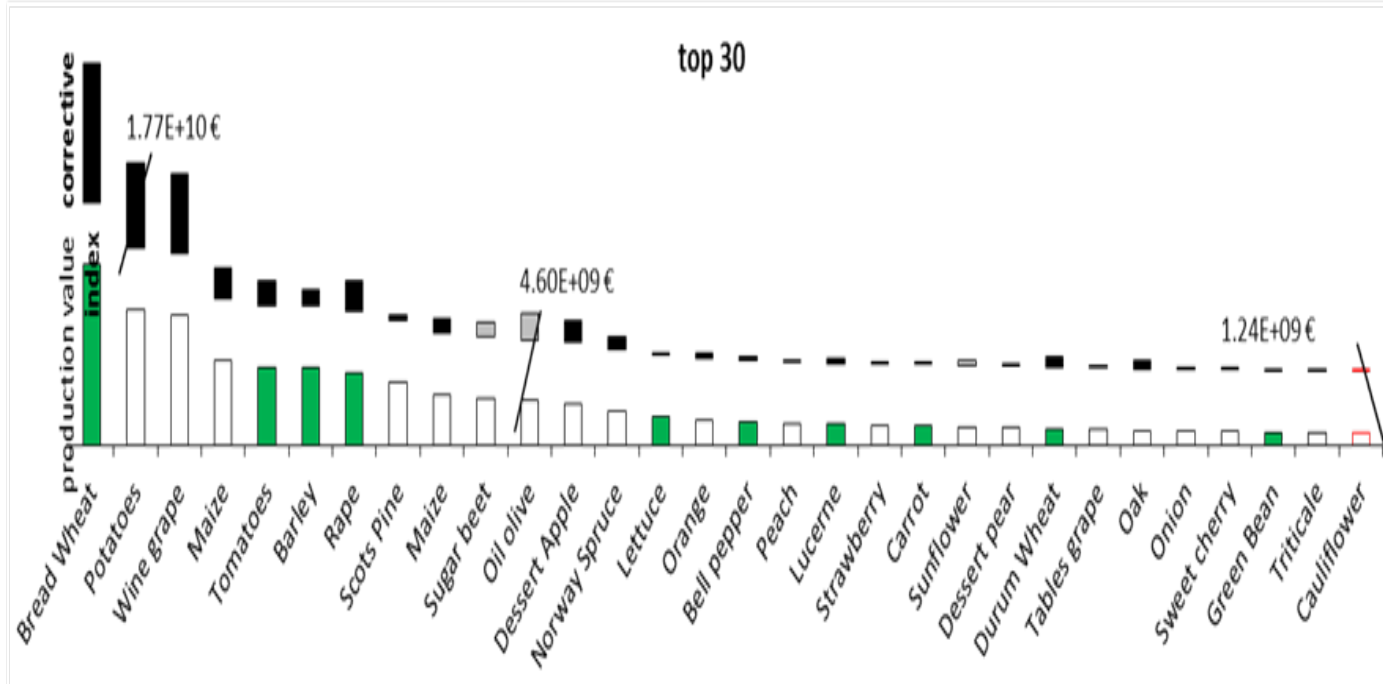


# Selection of target organisms



- Economic importance to the EU.
- Representative of the groups of organisms i.e. fungi, bacteria, viruses, viroids and pests.
- Representative of the different types of seed transmission.
- Representative of the variety of plant species, crops and geographical areas in the EU.

# Target crops



Alfalfa

Barley wheat rice

Basil

Brassicas

Carrot

Cucurbits

Legumes

Lettuce

Pepper

Rice

Rocket

Tomato

Vicia faba

# Target pests

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Bacteria  | Acidovorax avenae subsp. citrulli  |
|           | Clavibacter spp.,Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. michiganensis  |
|           | Pseudomonas syringae pv maculicola, Pseudomonas syringae pv tomato                                       |
|           | Xanthomonas spp.,Xanthomonas vesicatoria,Xanthomonas euvesicatoria,Xanthomonas campestris pv campestris, |
|           | Xanthomonas axonopodis pv.phaseoli(Fuscans and non Fuscans)  |
| Fungi     | Alternaria spp.  |
|           | Fusarium spp, Fusarium fujikuroi, Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. Basilici, Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. raphani  |
|           | Phoma lingam   |
|           | Tilletia spp, T.indica, Tilletia caries  |
| Nematodes | Dithylenchus spp,.Ditylenchus dipsaci and D. gigas   |
| Viroid    | Pospiviroids   |
| Viruses   | CGMMV  |
|           | Pepino mosaic virus  |
|           | Tomato torrado virus   |





# TESTA Project Dissemination Event



## PROGRAMME

30th November – 1st December 2015

TESTA-EPPO Conference on Diagnostics for Plant  
Pests

Angers, France



| Time                          | Item   | Presenters                           |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 12:30 <sup>1</sup> -<br>14:00 | Registration for the Testa –EPPO Conference on diagnostics for plant pests and lunch                                     |                                      |
| 14:00                         | <b>Session A: Introduction and sampling</b>  | <b>Chair: Christine Henry (FERA)</b> |
| 14:00-<br>14:15               | Welcome and introduction to the TESTA project  | Christine Henry (FERA)               |
| 14:15-<br>14:40               | Seed sampling: one plan or many?   | Roy Macarthur (FERA)                 |
| 14:40-<br>15:00               | Practical sampling of seed for phytosanitary and quality testing   | Valerie Cockerell (SASA)             |
|                               | <b>Session B: Seed transmission</b>  | <b>Chair: Peter Bonants (DLO)</b>    |
| 15:00-<br>15:20               | Efficiencies of bacterial transmission from seeds to plantlets   | Marie-Agnès Jacques (INRA)           |
| 15:20-<br>15:40               | Colonization routes of <i>Xanthomonas campestris pv. campestris</i> in Brassica plants that can result in seed infection | Jan van der Wolf (DLO)               |
| 15:40-<br>16:10               | Coffee break   |                                      |
| 16:10-<br>16:30               | Diversity of seed-borne bacteria and consequences for detection strategies   | Marie-Agnès Jacques (INRA)           |
|                               | <b>Session C: Diagnostic methods</b>   | <b>Chair: Francoise Potter</b>       |

| <b>Time</b> | <b>Item</b>  | <b>Presenters</b>                           |
|-------------|--|---|
| 09:00       | <b>Session C (cont.): Diagnostic methods</b>   | <b>Chair: Françoise Petter (EPPO)</b>       |
| 09:00-09:30 | “Dead or alive” that is the question, with examples of CGMMV and Xcc   | Theo van der Lee & René van der Vlugt (DLO) |
| 09:30-09:50 | Comparison of next generation sequencing and VideometerLab for pathogen detection on cereal grain                        | Mogens Nicolaisen (AU)                      |
| 09:50-10:10 | Implementation of the detection protocol for <i>Xanthomonas euvesicatoria</i> in pepper seeds                            | Emilio Stefani (UNIMORE)                    |
| 10:10-10:30 | Pathoscreen, a new approach in non-destructive quantitative detection  | Els Verstappen (DLO)                        |
|             | <b>Session D: Diagnostic method validation</b>   | <b>Chair: Michel Ebskamp (Naktuinbouw)</b>  |
| 10:30-10:50 | Culture-free rapid molecular detection of <i>Clavibacter michiganensis</i> subsp <i>michiganensis</i> in seeds of tomato | Harrie Koenraadt (Naktuinbouw)              |
| 10:50-11:20 | Coffee break   |   |
| 11:20-11:40 | Comparison of detection methods for <i>Ditylenchus</i> in alfalfa and Fava Bean seed lots and method validation          | Valérie Grimault (GEVES)                    |
| 11:40-12:00 | Validation of a direct PCR for detection of pospiviroids in tomato seeds   | Maaïke Bruinsma (Naktuinbouw)               |
|             |  |   |



# TESTA Project Dissemination Event



2 days of Testa workshops -combine small group lectures and practical sessions.

Workshop A will be on morphological and molecular techniques for detection of *Ditylenchus* on alfalfa and faba bean seeds and of *Phoma* on brassica seeds.

Workshop B will be on Molecular Detection of seed transmitted pathogens of tomato



# Thanks for listening!

